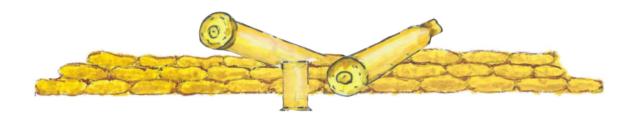
EXNING COMMEMORATES ARMISTICE 1918



AN EVENING OF WORDS AND MUSIC TO COMMEMORATE THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR ON 11TH NOVEMBER 1918 AND TO REMEMBER THE 80 VILLAGERS WHO DIED DURING THAT CONFLICT

Four years and 114 days



- Four years and 114 days
- 8 to 10 million dead



- Four years and 114 days
- · 8 to 10 million dead
- 22 to 23 million
 wounded amongst all
 combatants

- Four years and 114 days
- · 8 to 10 million dead
- 22 to 23 million wounded amongst all combatants
- 6 million civilian deaths
 (military action, disease and malnutrition)



June 28, 1914 Assassination of the Austro Hungarian, Arch Duke Ferdinand and his wife, who were shot in Sarajevo by a Serbian nationalist.



- Austro Hungarian Empire declared war on Serbia.
- Great Britain declared war on Germany on August 4th 1914 because of a treaty obligation with Belgium.
- On the same day Germany, having previously declared war on France, launched an offensive through neutral Belgium threatening Paris.
- British and French troops stopped them 43 miles from the capital at the battle of the Marne.
- The Germans then withdrew and dug in.



 August 1914 also saw the Germans defeat the Russian Army in Northwest Poland.

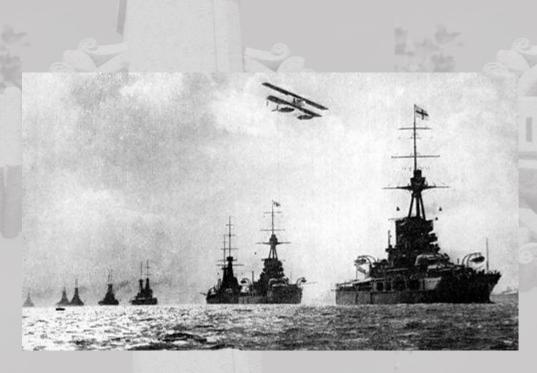
1914-1918



- August 1914 also saw the Germans defeat the Russian Army in Northwest Poland.
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- During this year the Ottoman Empire which spread over large areas of the Mediterranean, Middle East and the Balkans, declared war on the allies



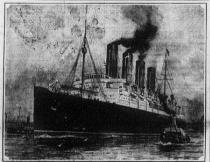
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- the Royal Navy began a blockade of Germany's ports.



BOSTON JOURNAL EX.



HUNDREDS OF LIVES ARE LOST



CHINA TO ACCEPT WALL ST. GETS



- German submarines began attacking Allied shipping around the UK.
- The Lusitania, a passenger liner, became a victim off the southern Irish coast and 1200 civilian passengers were lost.

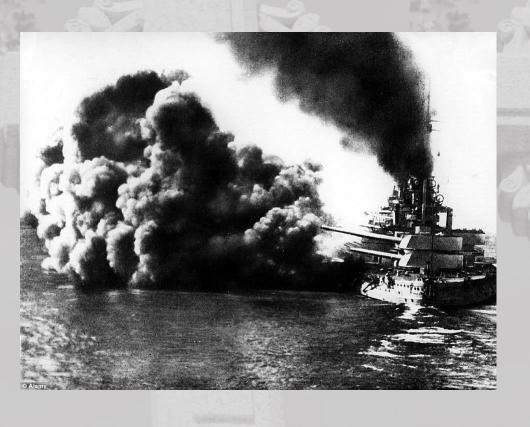


- German submarines began attacking Allied shipping around the UK.
- The Lusitania, a passenger liner, became a victim off the southern Irish coast and 1200 civilian passengers were lost.

 April 1915 saw the start of the disastrous Gallipoli campaign -- an attempt to gain a strategic advantage by capturing Constantinople.



- February 1916 battle began between the French and German armies at Verdun.
- Ended in December with a French victory, but at devastating cost.
- Battle of the Somme, the Allied offensive and victory, which lasted until November.



- February 1916 battle began between the French and German armies at Verdun.
- Ended in December with a French victory, but at devastating cost.
- Battle of the Somme, the Allied offensive and victory, which lasted until November.
- The greatest naval battle of the war took place on the 31st May and the 1st June when the German fleet was attacked and defeated by the British off the Danish coast at Jutland.



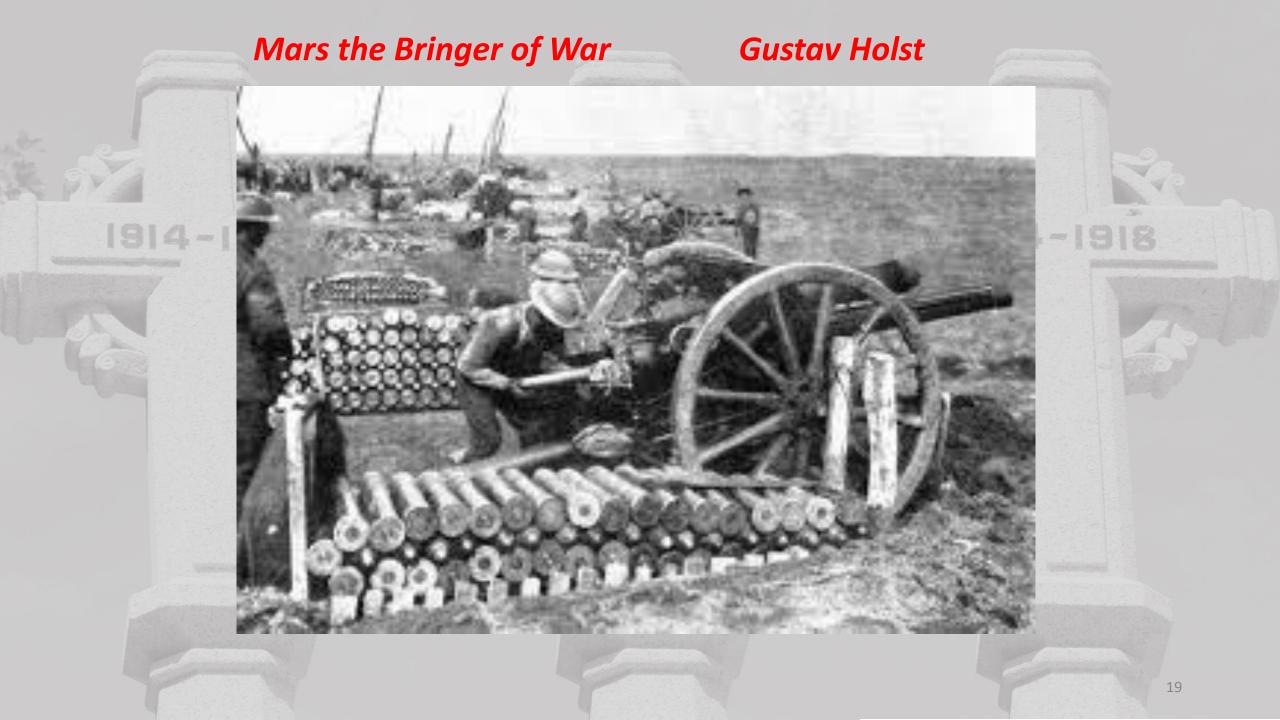
- Battles of
 - Arras,
 - Vimy Ridge,
 - the Anise,
 - Passchendaele
 - Cambrai
- In April this year the United States was brought into the war.
- Following the Russian Revolution early in the year, and the overthrow of the government by the Bolsheviks in October, Russia agreed peace with the Central powers and left the war.

- War drawing to its close.
- The German Spring Offensive was defeated
- Germany sought an Armistice.

"Attack"

Siegfried Sassoon





Mars the Bringer of War **Gustav Holst** 20

Mars the Bringer of War **Gustav Holst** 1914-1918 1914-1918 21

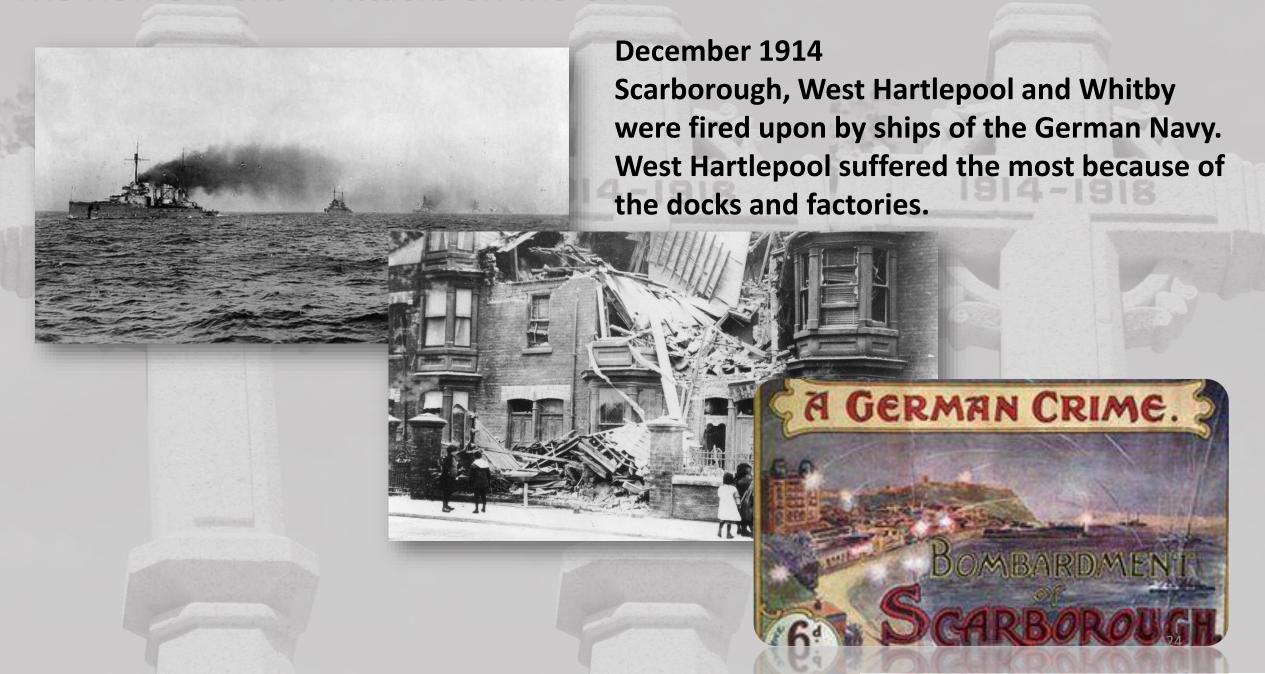
Mars the Bringer of War

Gustav Holst





The Home Front -- Attacks on the UK



The Home Front -- Attacks on the UK



May 1917

- aircraft bombers were used for the first time.
- able to fly at lower altitudes
- bombing was more accurate.

Zeppelin Air Raids

- 19/20 January 1915 on Kings Lynn,
 Sheringham, Great Yarmouth
- Main Target was London and south east





The Home Front -- Conscription

MILITARY SERVICE ACT.

APPLIES TO UNMARRIED MEN WHO, ON AUGUST 15th, 1915, WERE 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER AND WHO WILL NOT BE 41 YEARS OF AGE ON MARCH 2nd, 1916.

ALL MEN (NOT EXCEPTED OR EXEMPTED).

between the above ages who, on November 2nd, 1915, were Unmarried or Widowers without any Child dependent on them will, on

Thursday, March 2nd, 1916

BE DEEMED TO BE ENLISTED FOR THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

They will be placed in the Reserve until Called Up in their Class.

MEN EXCEPTED:

SOLDIERS, including Territorials who have volunteered for Foreign Service; MEN serving in the NAVY or ROYAL MARINES;

MEN DISCHARGED from ARMY or NAVY, disabled or ill, or TIME-EXPIRED MEN:

MEN REJECTED for the ARMY since AUGUST 14th, 1915;

CLERCYMEN, PRIESTS, and MINISTERS OF RELIGION; VISITORS from the DOMINIONS.

MEN WHO MAY BE EXEMPTED BY LOCAL TRIBUNALS:

Men more useful to the Nation in their present employments;

Men in whose case Military Service would cause serious hardship owing to exceptional financial or business obligations or domestic position;

Men who are ill or infirm:

Men who conscientiously object to combatant service. If the Tribunal thinks fit, men may, on this ground, be (a) exempted from combatant service only (not non-combatant service), or (b) exempted on condition that they are engaged in work of National importance.

Up to March 2nd, a man can apply to his Local Tribunal for a certificate of exemption. There is a Right of Appeal. He will not be called up until his case has been dealt with finally. Certificates of exemption may be absolute, conditional or temporary. Such certificates can be renewed.

Men retain their Civil Rights until called up and are amenable to Civil Courts only.

DO NOT WAIT UNTIL MARCH 2nd. ENLIST VOLUNTARILY NOW.

For faller particulars of the Art, alone made for Leafler No. 01 to the seasons Post Office, Police Station, or Executing Office.

For folior participies of the Acit, places apply for Landel No. 00 to the second Plot Office, Potos Nation, or Englishing

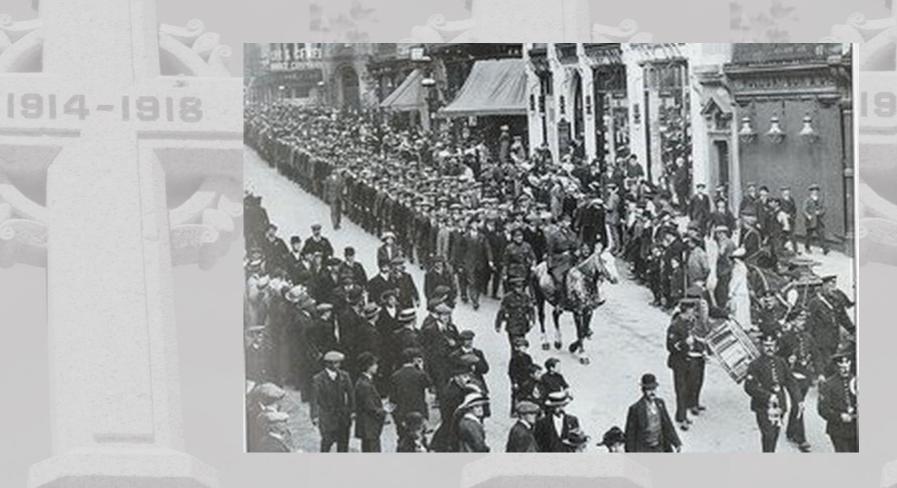
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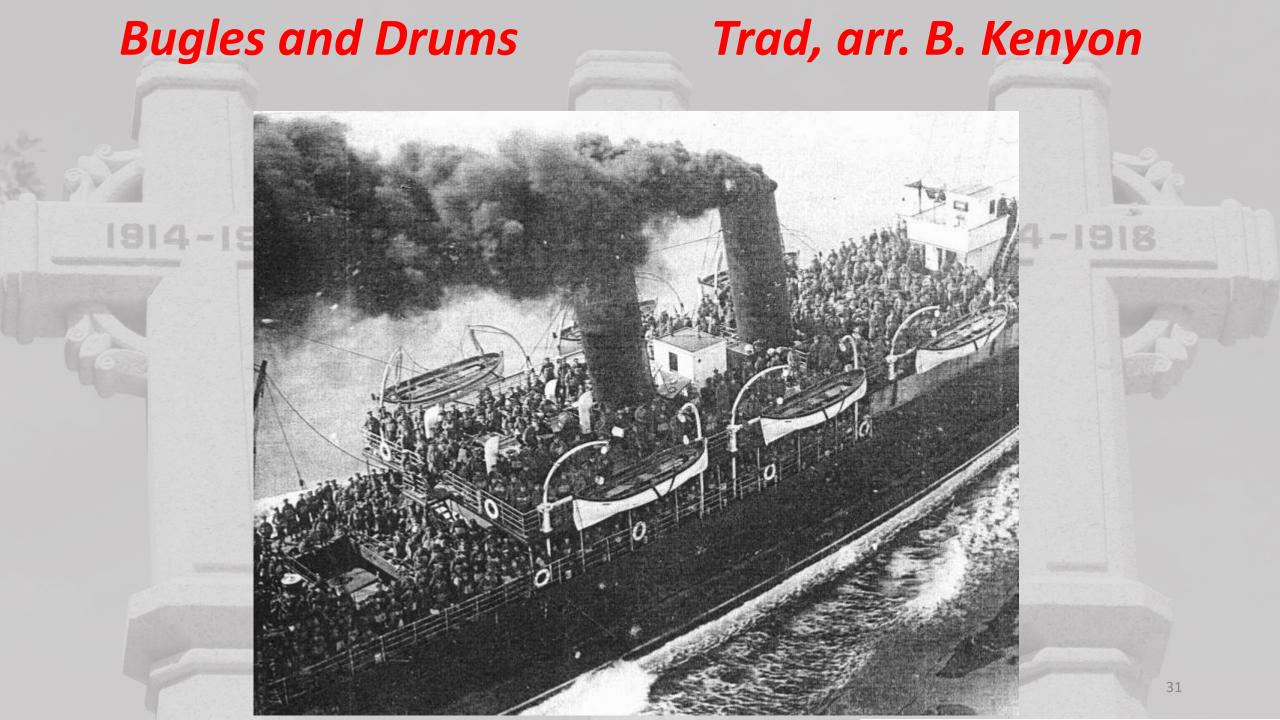




Bugles and Drums

Trad, arr. B. Kenyon



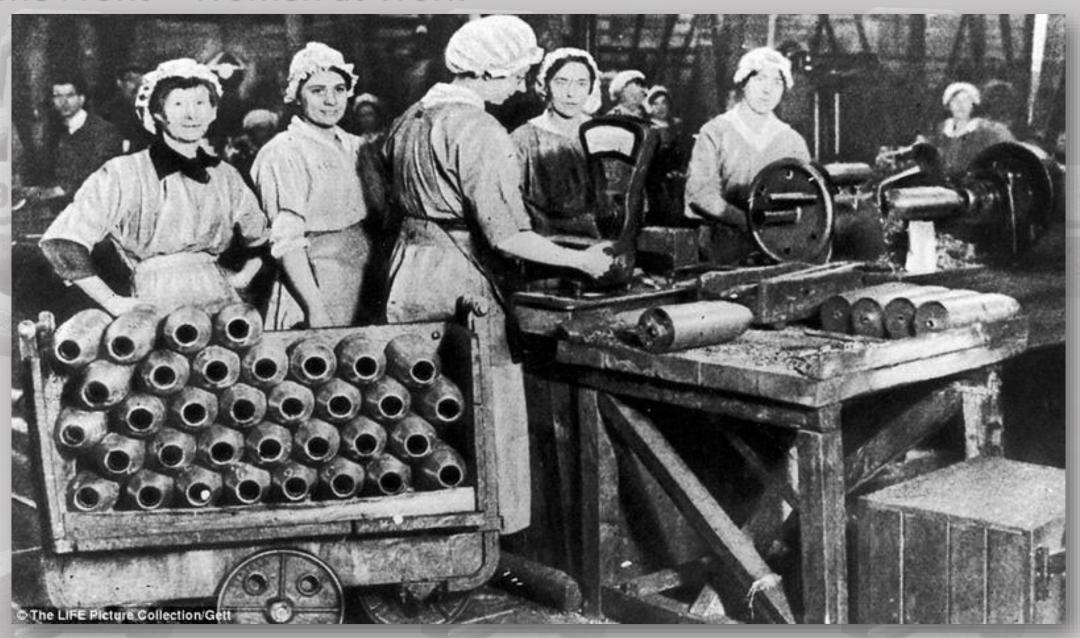


Bugles and Drums

Trad, arr. B. Kenyon



The Home Front – Women at Work



The Home Front – Women at Work in Armaments





Daisy Collingwood's Account Armaments Factory Worker





The Home Front – Women at Work in Agriculture











The Home Front – Children



The Home Front – Military Hospitals









The Home Front – Military Hospitals in Newmarket



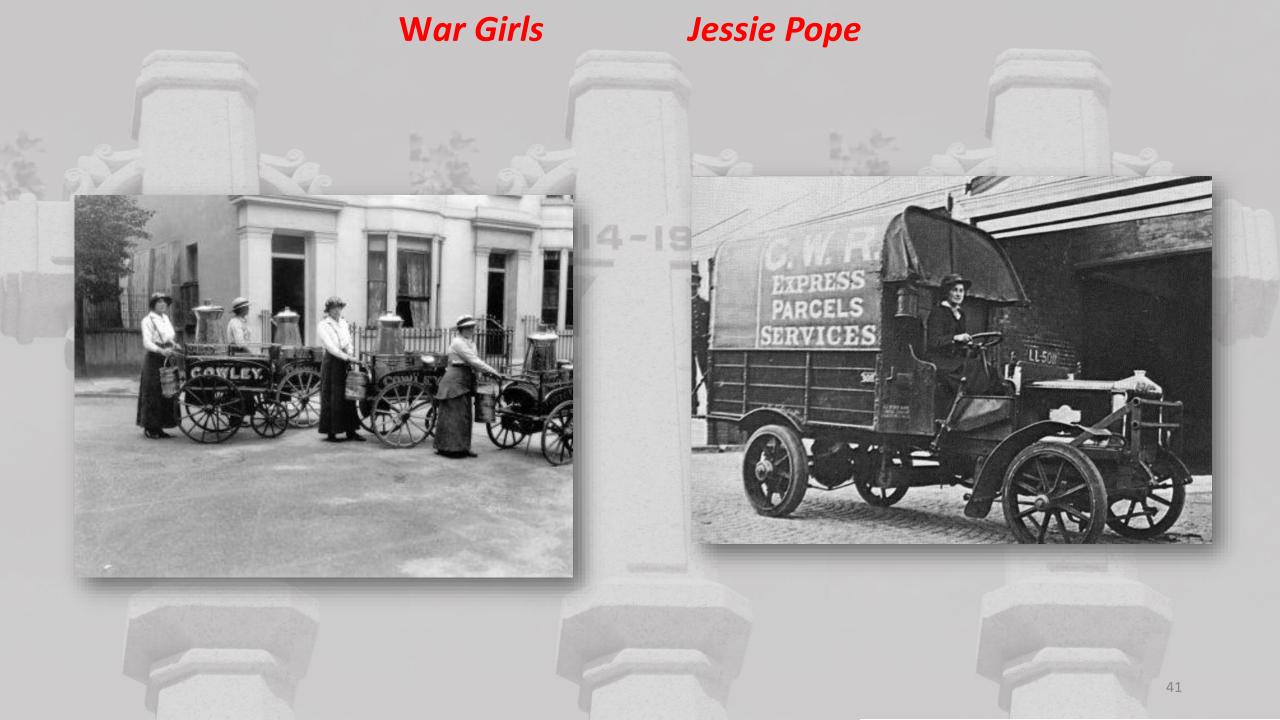


War Girls

Jessie Pope







War Girls Jessie Pope 42







War Girls



























Whistle While You Work / Heigh-Ho Frank Churchill





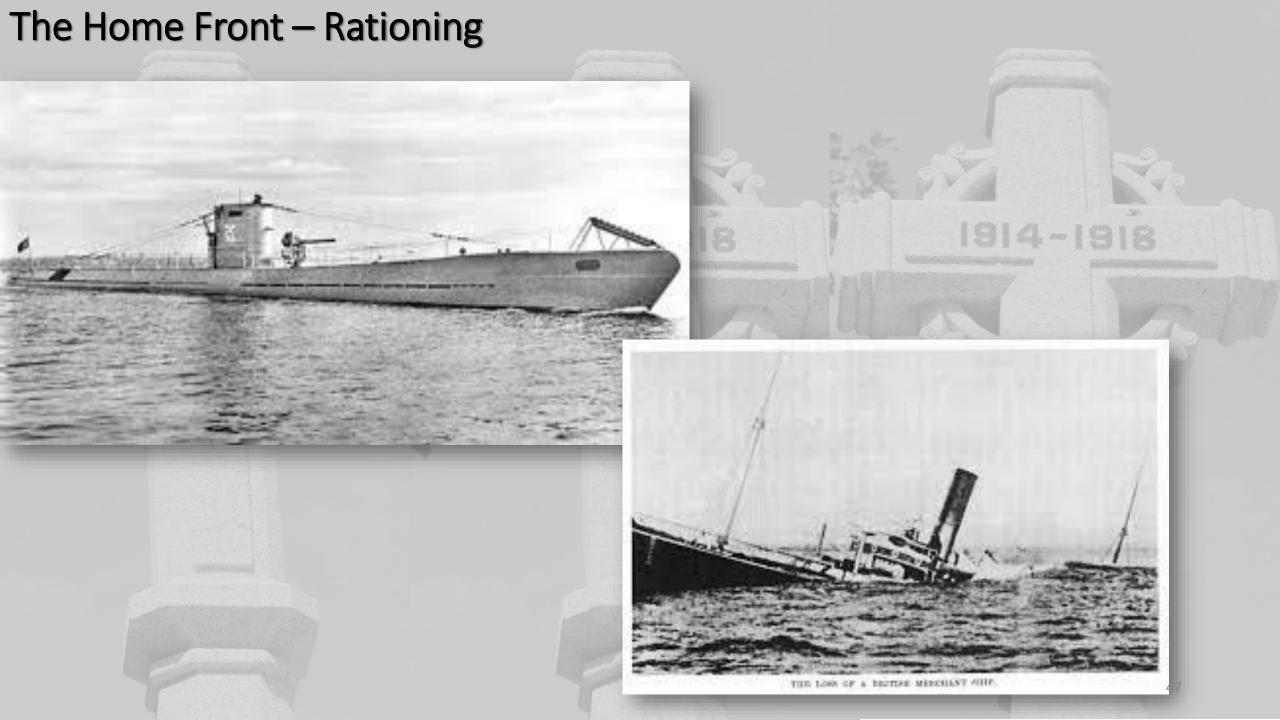




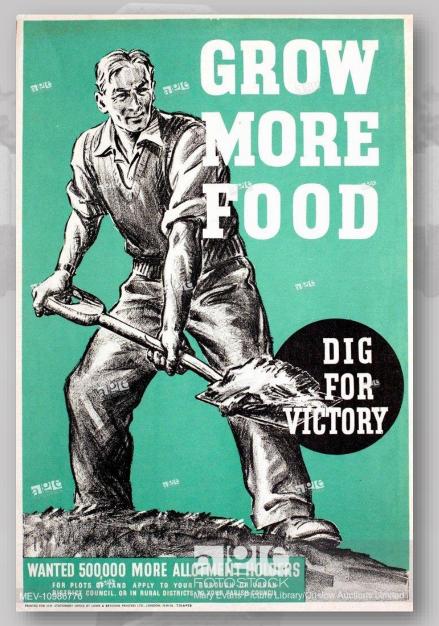








The Home Front – Rationing



DEFENCE OF THE REALM.

MINISTRY OF FOOD.

REACHES OF THE RATIONING ORDER

The undermentioned convictions have been recently obtained:-

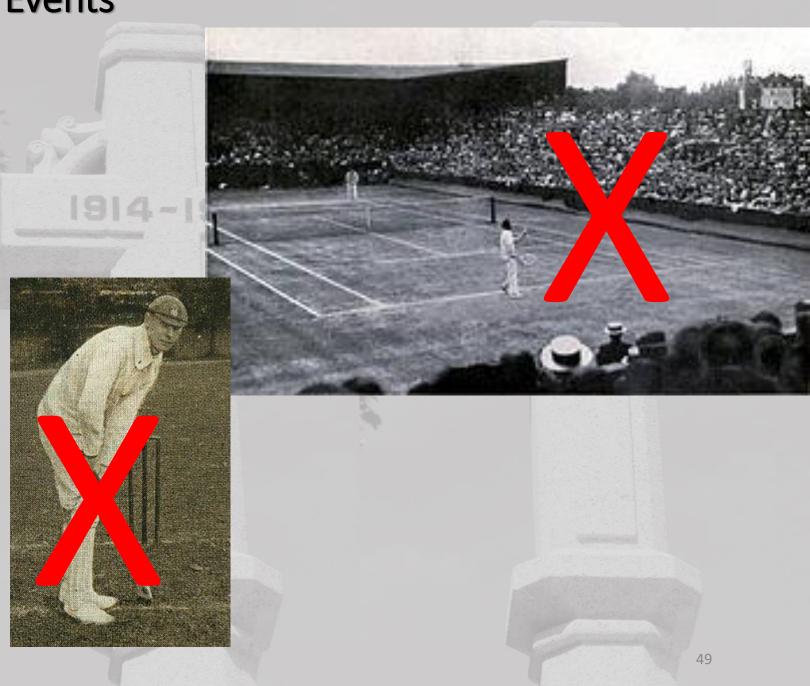
Court	Date	Nature of Offence	Result
HENDON	29th Aug., 1918	Unlawfully obtaining and using ration books -	3 Months' Imprisonment
WEST HAM -	29th Aug., 1918	Being a retailer & failing to detach proper number of coupons	Fined £20
SMETHWICK -	22nd July, 1918	Obtaining meat in excess quantities	Fined £50 & £5 5s. costs
OLD STREET -	4th Sept., 1918	Being a retailer selling to unregistered customer	Fined £72 & £5 5s. costs
OLD STREET -	4th Sept., 1918	Not detaching sufficient coupons for meat sold -	Fined £25 & £2 2s. costs
CHESTER-LE- STREET	4th Sept., 1918	Being a retailer returning number of registered customers in excess of counterfoils deposited	Fined £50 & £3 3s. costs
HIGH WYCOMBE	7th Sept., 1918	Making false statement on application for and using Ration Books unlawfully	Fined £40 & £6 4s. costs

Enforcement Branch, Local Authorities Division,

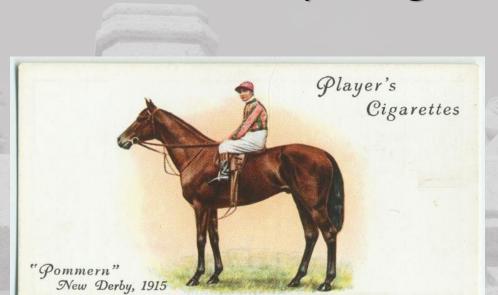


The Home Front – Sporting Events



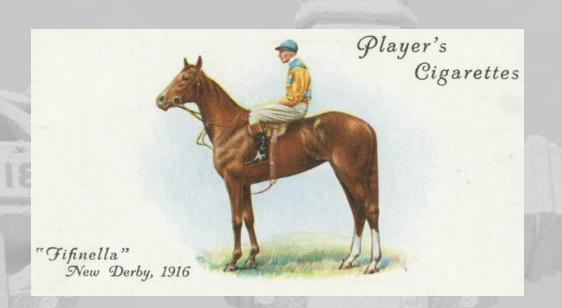


The Home Front – Sporting Events





Derby run at Newmarket





Gainsborough 1918

The Home Front – Social Issues



with his done pale from who are ported on the occinity, It is the Capital of photograph and field of the there who as head in the photograph with the last world me is there had made find on a spring that weakened at his home, are invitation. It what I think along about I have neglecting a prature of myself taken with any common before or left taken with my common before or left taken with one in common before in the face of my form the form your first which are here they for the surface about your first along the highest form the surface are and not too such appears the highest form the surface are divided by reduce and nother the surface are divided by reduce and nother less other formers which gives the face of the condend by reduce and nother less other formers when gives the face of the condend by reduce are the face of the condend by reduce and the lamber are the condend to the condend of the condend of



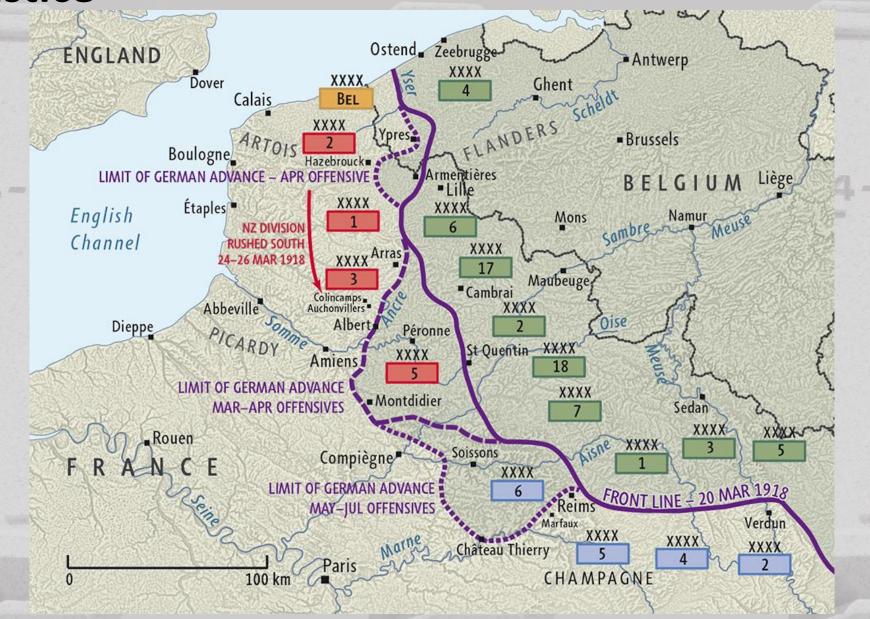


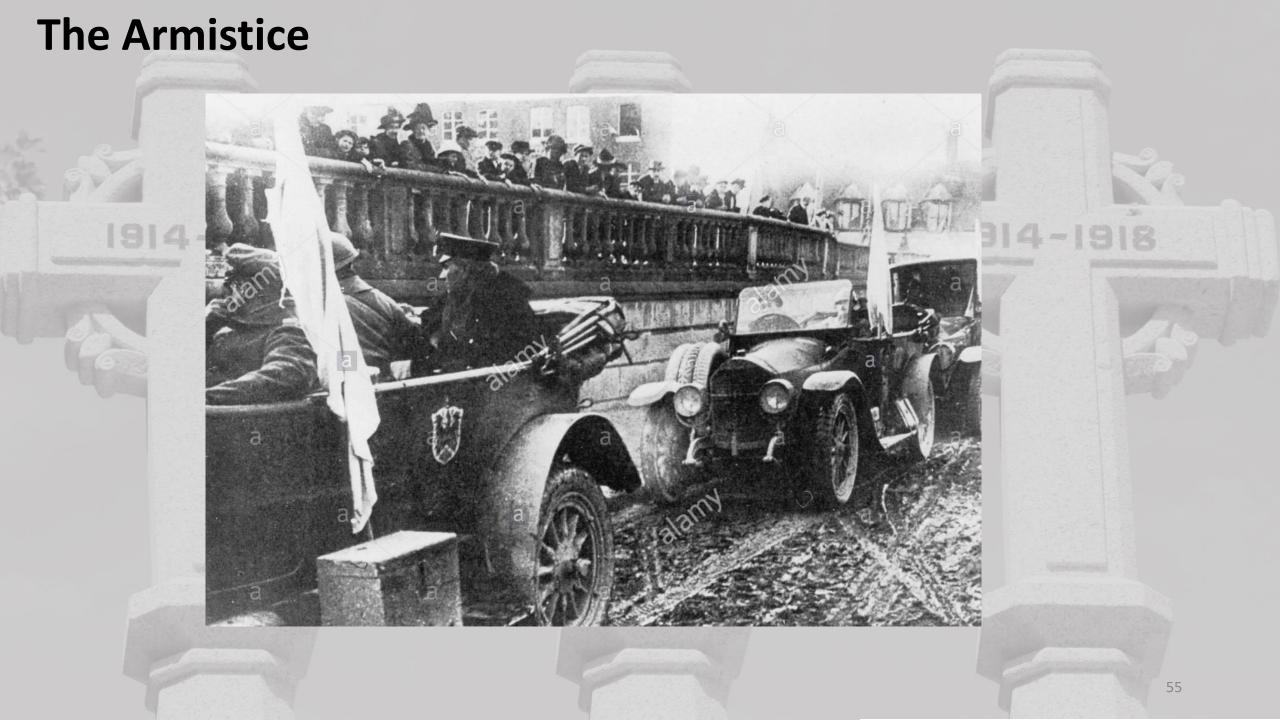


Largo from the New World Symphony **Dvorak**



The Armistice









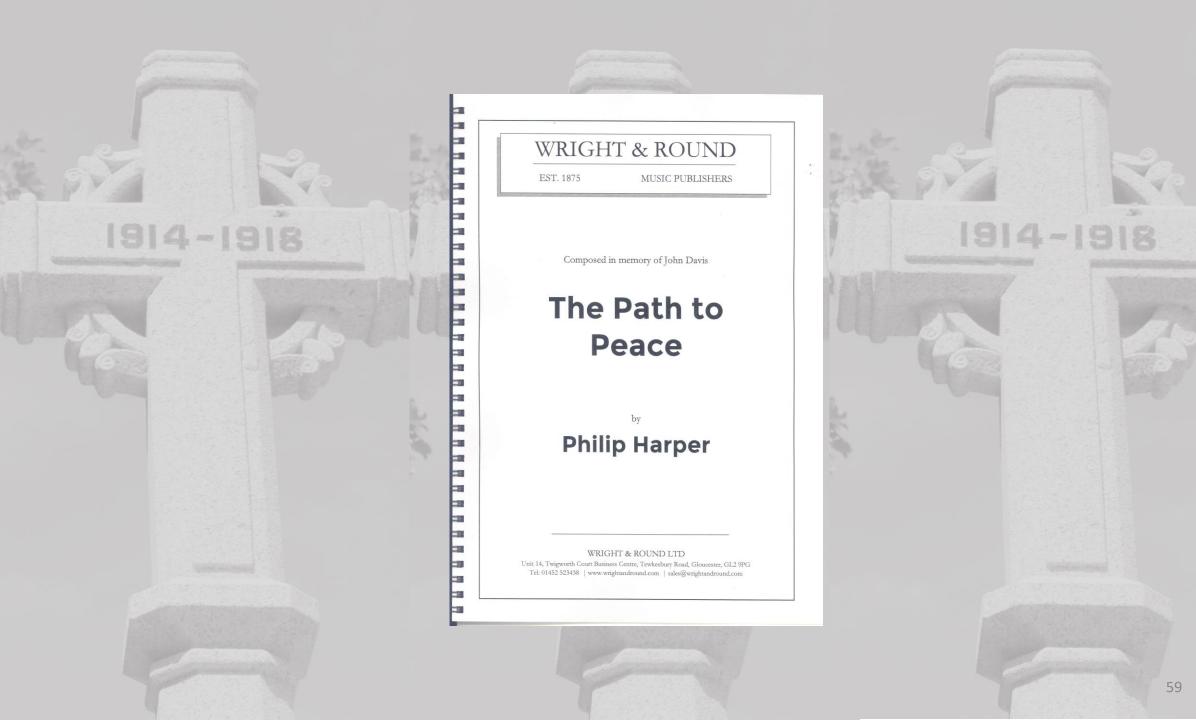
The Armistice

May Wedderburn Cannan









Celebrations 1914-60

Celebrations





Celebrations







Celebrations







Celebrations – London Parade



An account by a lady called Maud Cox – who was 8 in 1918

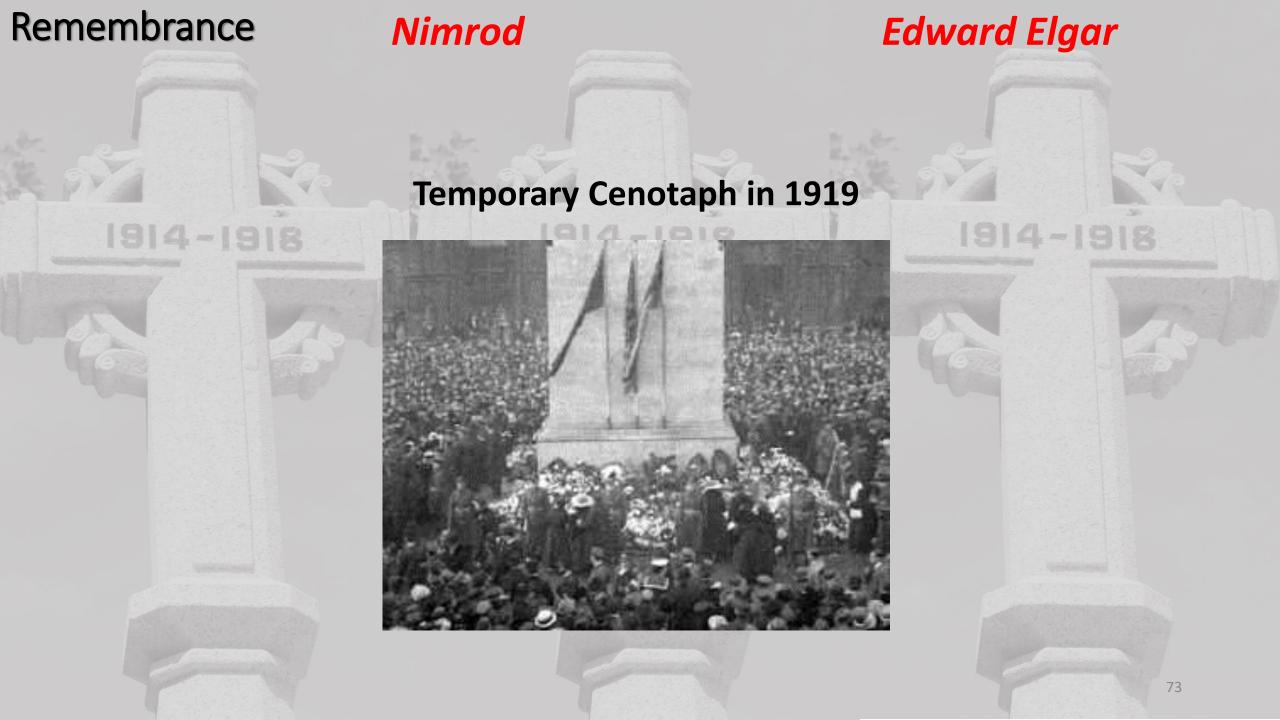
69

Celebrations – London Parade See the Conquering Hero Comes Handel

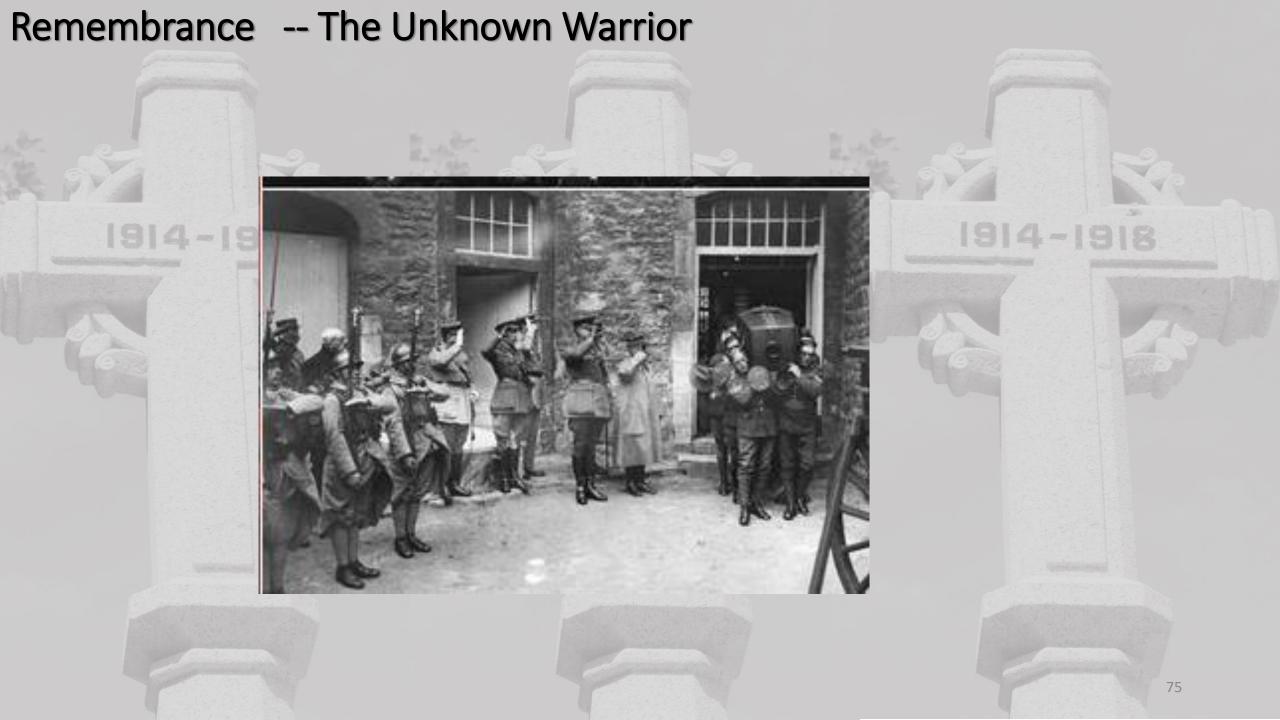


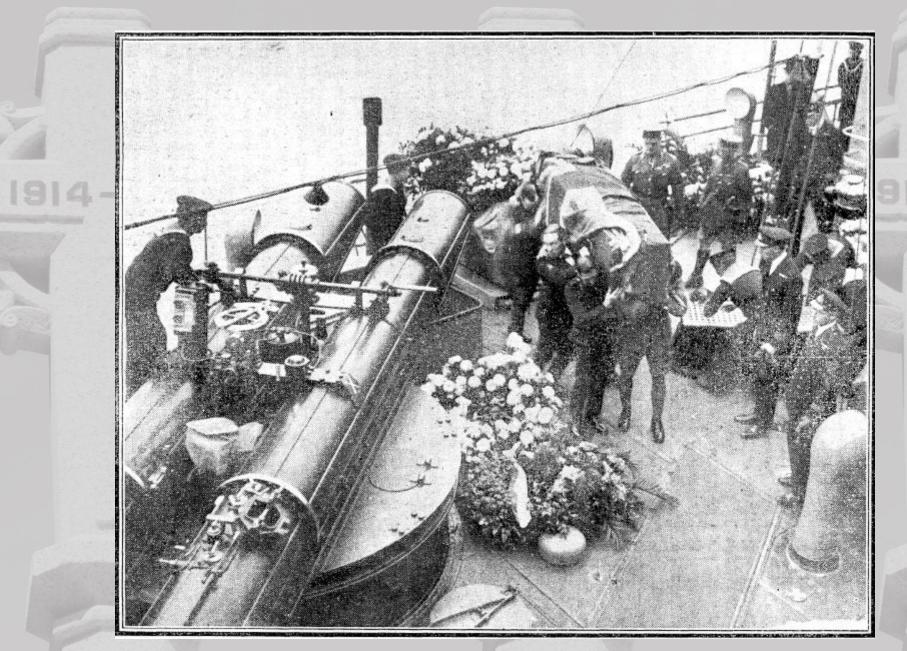




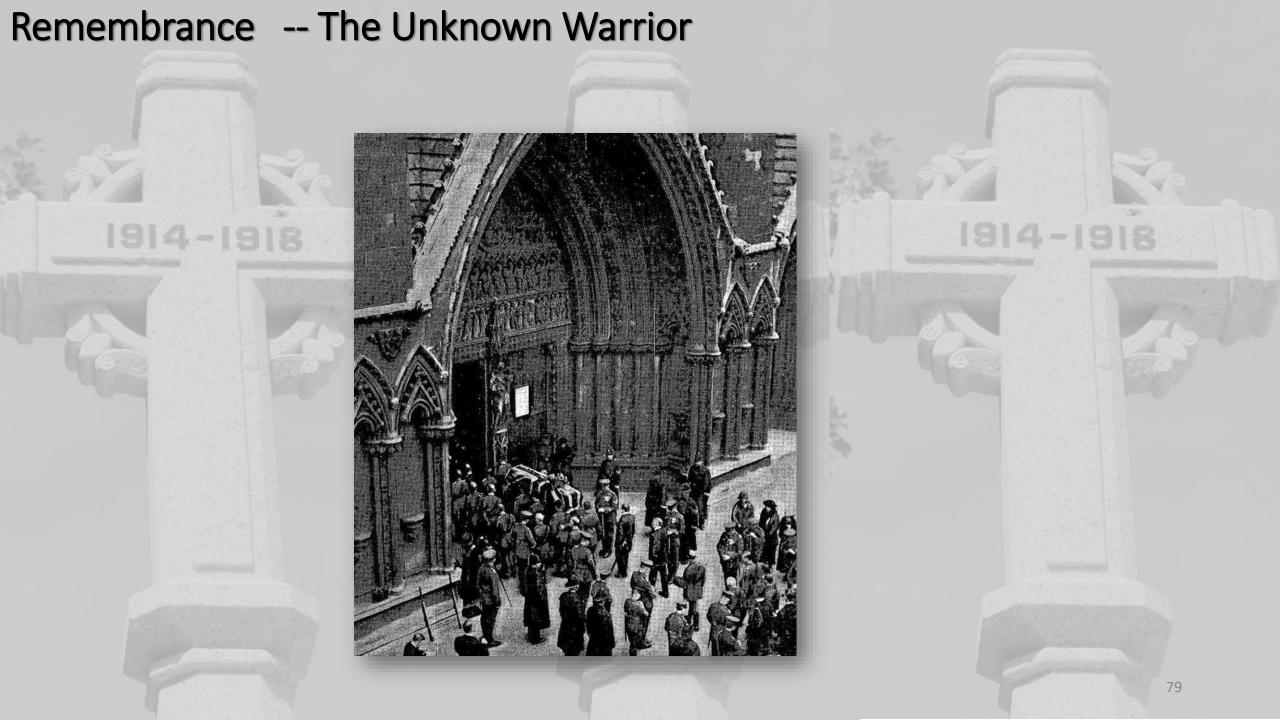


Remembrance – The Cenotaph 74

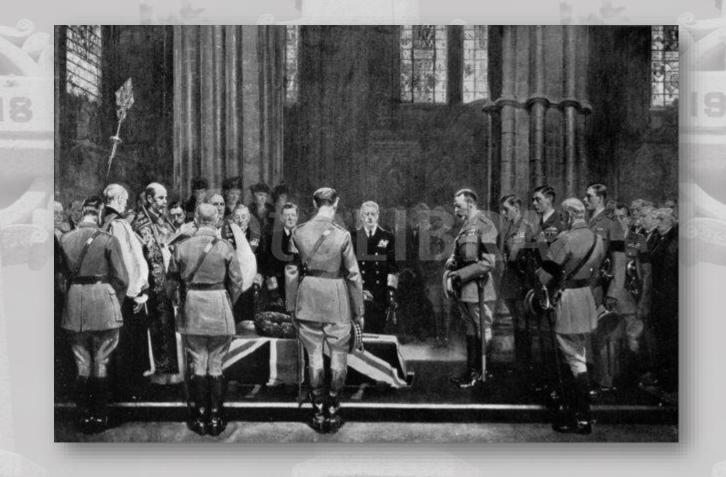








Bring Him Home



Lyrics Herbert Kretzmer

Music Claude-Michel Schönberg

Remembrance – War Memorials



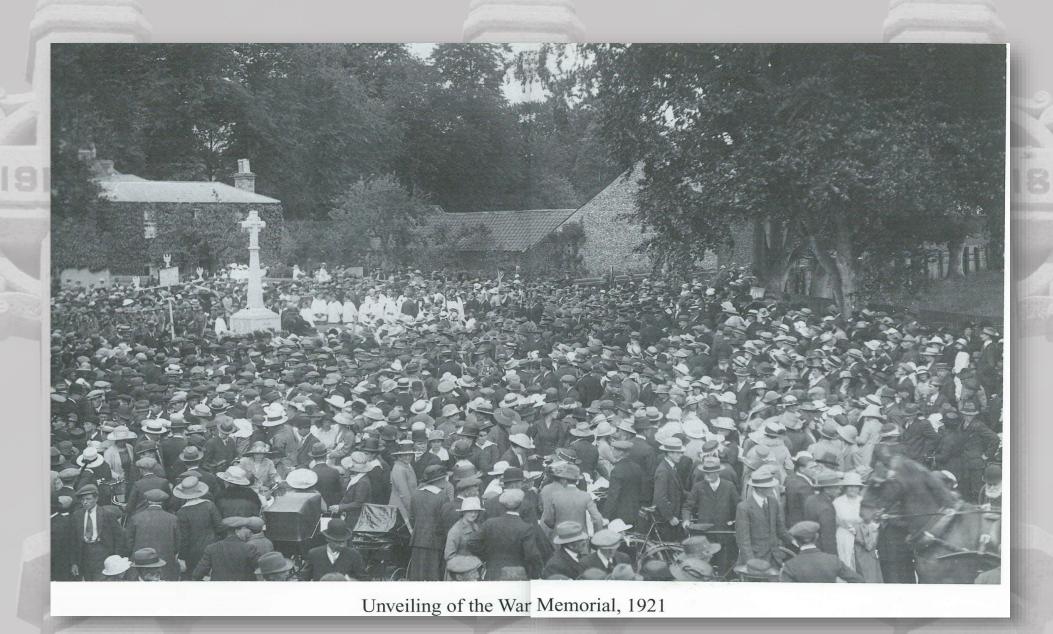




82

Remembrance – Exning War Memorial 83

Remembrance – Exning War Memorial

















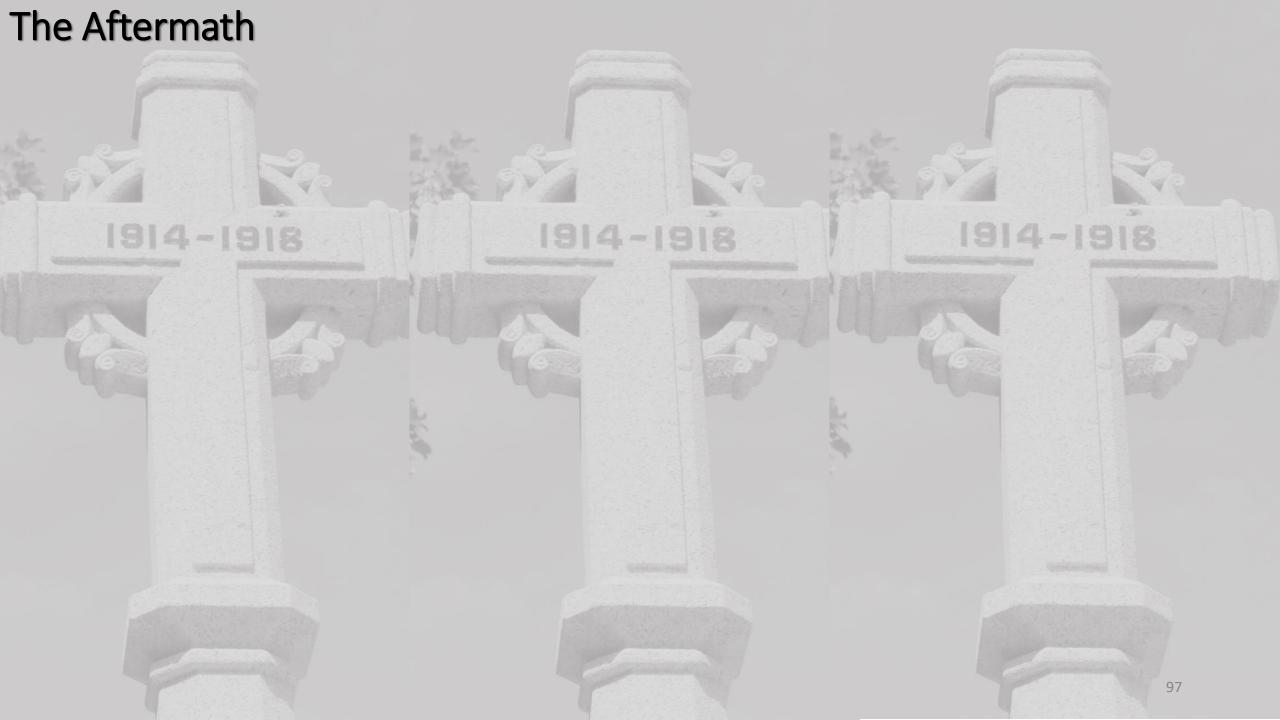




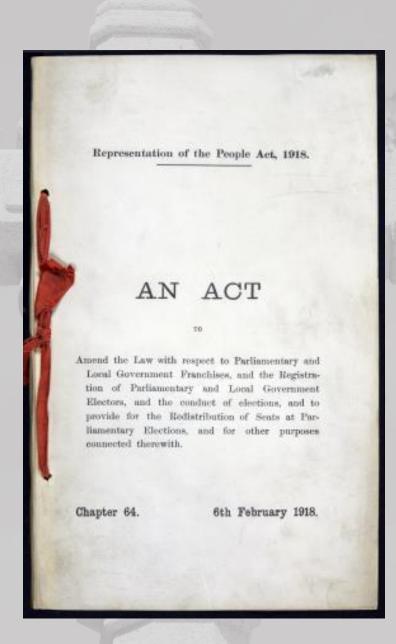




George	ASHBY	Edward Percy DICKER	Abel	HOWLETT	Harry	PITCHES
Carol (Chas) Edward	BAIRD	Arthur Rayment DRAKE	Thomas John	HOWLETT	William	PITCHES
Harry Robert	BEETON	Lawrence Glyde EARITH	William	HOWLETT	Drederick	PREWER
Frank	BENSTEAD	George William EDWARDS	Robert George	JAGGARD	George	ROSBROOK
William Henry	BOND	Herbert Alfred EDWARDS	Reuben	JEFFERY	Frederick George	ROSE
Walter William	BRADLEY	Henry EVERETT	Dermod Patrick	JEWITT	William	SCOTT
Frederick George	BROWN	Vicars John EVERETT	William Charles	JONES	Charles Valentine	SETCHELL
Norris	BROWN	Robert Henry FALLICK	George	JUDD	William	SNOWDEN
Thomas Clarence	BROWN	Allan Thomas FARR	Alec Pearman	KING	Ernest Edward	STEVENS
Sidney	BUTCHER	Albert James FENN	George Thomas	KING	Jack	TALBOT
Oliver	CARTER	Frederick FENN	Selwyn Vernon	LAWS	Harold Newman	THURLBOURN
Alfred Thomas	CHAPMAN	Leonard William FENN	George William	LAYTON	Albert Joseph	TILLEY
Harry	CLARK	Bertram FINCH	Mark Allen	LING	Joseph Ernest	TROWSDALE
Alfred Stephen	COBBOLD	William James FOREMAN	Maurice Charles	LLOYD	James Robert	TURNER
Arthur James	COLLEN	Frederick FULLER	Arthur Robert	NEALE	Lawrence Edward	VAILE
John Richard	COLLEN	Robert FULLER	Albert	NORMAN	Herbert Charles	VERNHAM
Arthur James	CORNWELL	William Edward GOODCHILD	Harry	OSBORN	Oliver James	WISEMAN
George William	DAVEY	Charles James HEFFER	Robert Ernest	PARR	Bertram	WOODS
Walter James	DAVEY	Ernest William HOBBS	William John	PATTLE	William	WOODS
Jack	DENNIS	Arthur James HOWE	Kenneth George	PERRY	Eric	WOOLLARD

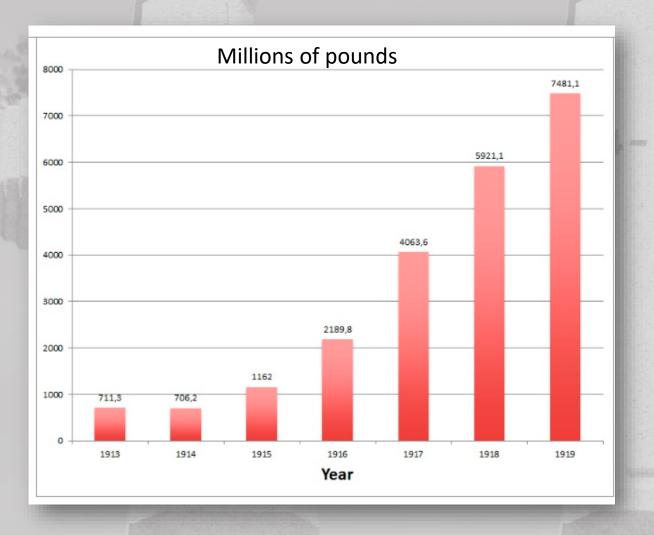


The Aftermath – Votes for Women (over 30)





The Aftermath -- The WWI Debt



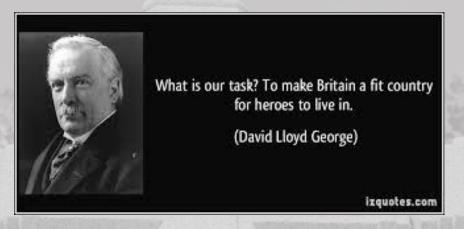
WWI debt was paid off in?

2015

1914-1918

Unemployment rose to 2.5 million by 1922.

The Aftermath – "A Land Fit for Heroes"











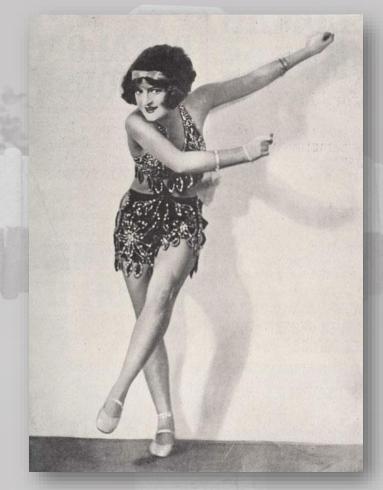
The Aftermath – Royal British/Legipion March by Thomas Bidgood



- Lance Bombardier Tom Lister,
- Formed the British Legion in May 1921 by bringing together 4 national organisations of ex Servicemen.
- This organisation has grown to become the charity familiar to us which continues to this day to care and support ex-servicemen and their dependants.



The Aftermath – The Roaring Twenties *The Charleston James P. Johnson*









The Aftermath – Consumer Goods









The Aftermath – Financial Crash & Unemployment



WALL STREET CRASH!

Black Thursday in America

Stocks Plunge and

What Went Wrong?



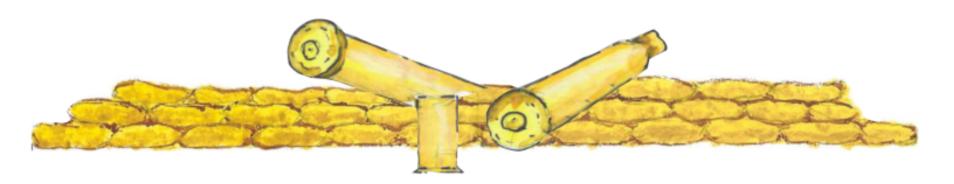


The Aftermath -- Germany

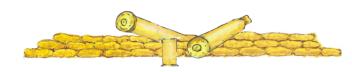
The reparations demanded by the Allies of Germany

- £22 billion, nearly £2 trillion in today's money.
- £6.6 billion of the £22 came to the UK, to repair the damage and repay the allied war loans.
- in 1923 Germany defaulted -- Ruhr invaded by French and Belgian troops.
- Economic crisis got worse for Germany.
- Lausanne in July 1932 -- Allies to agreed to suspend all reparations
- But this was too late

EXNING COMMEMORATES ARMISTICE 1918



EXNING COMMEMORATES ARMISTICE 1918



Still to come tomorrow.....
November 11th
Remembrance Sunday

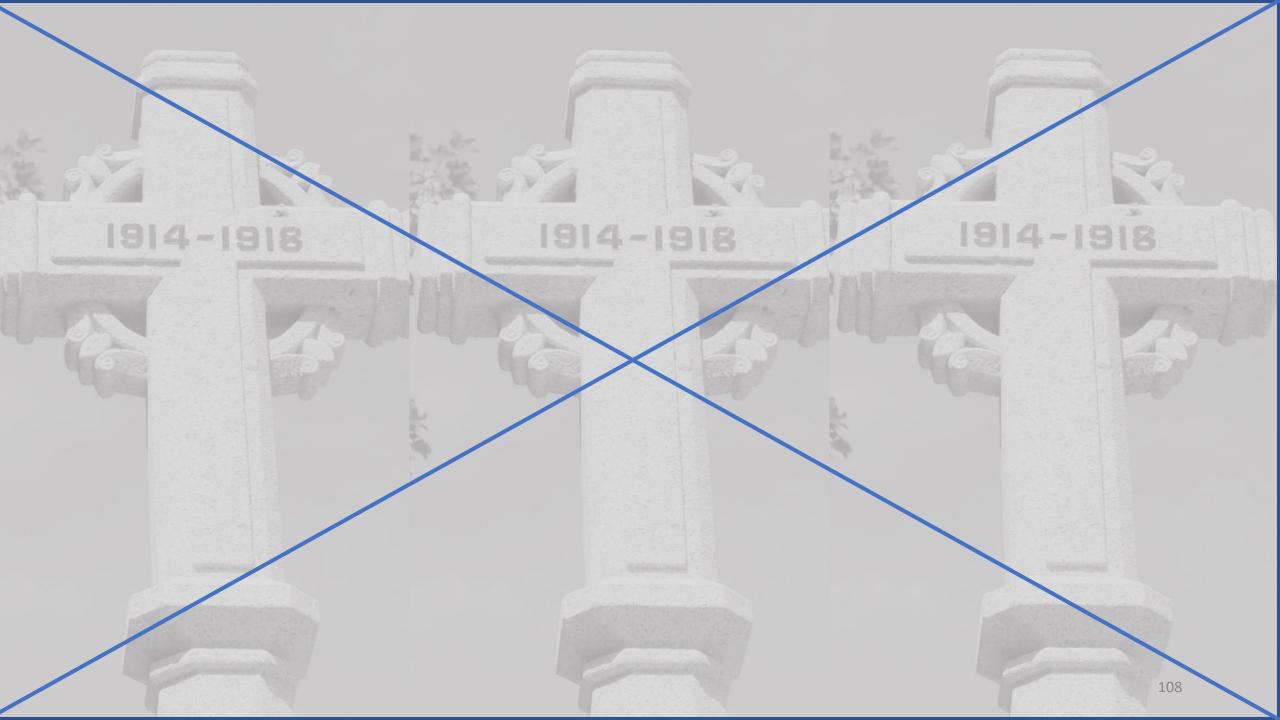
1050am at the War Memorial

- Official wreaths will be laid including by children from Stepping Stones pre-School and Exning Primary School
- The Last Post and Reveille will be sounded by members of the Town Band.
- Standard Bearers from the Royal British Legion and the newly formed Beaver Group.

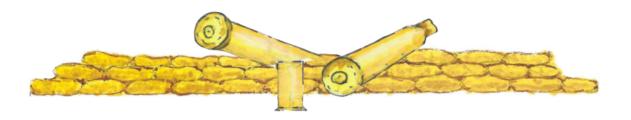
1105am in St Martin's Church

- Service of Remembrance
- Music will be provided by the Town Band.

4 00pm Church bells will be rung unmuffled and a beacon will be lit in Churchyard.



EXNING COMMEMORATES ARMISTICE 1918



AN EVENING OF WORDS AND MUSIC TO COMMEMORATE THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR ON 11TH NOVEMBER 1918 AND TO REMEMBER THE 80 VILLAGERS WHO DIED DURING THAT CONFLICT



EXNING REMEMBERS WORLD WAR ONE

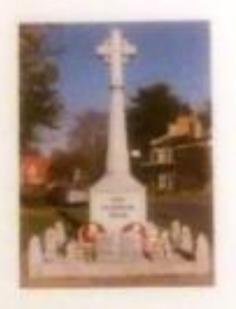
AN EVENING of WORDS AND MUSIC TO COMMEMORATE THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY of THE OUTBREAK of THE FIRST WORLD WAR ON 4TH AUGUST 1914 AND TO REMEMBER THE 80 VILLAGERS WHO DIED AS A RESULT of THE CONFLICT



DONATIONS TONIGHT IN FAVOUR of THE BRITISH LEGION POPPY APPEAL

Sponsored by the Exning Branch of the Royal British Legion in conjunction with Exning Parochial Church Council



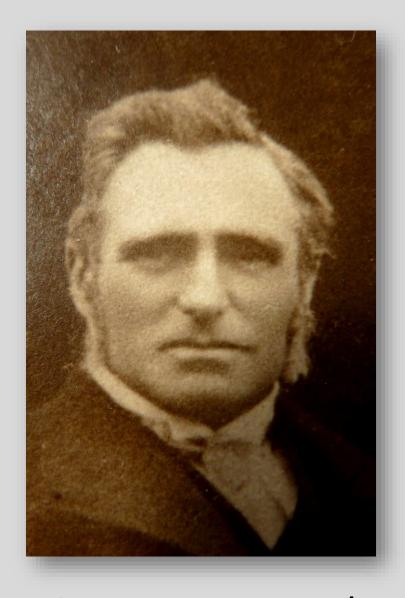




Exning Enlistment Re-enactment

Saturday November 8, 2014





George Townsend of Westwood House, Church Street, Exning

- 100 people walked
 - Aged 6 to 86
 - Some relatives of the enlisted men
 - Some people currently living in or near the homes of those men
- From those homes to the "Enlistment Office" at Exning Primary School

Ref	Name of Walker	Signature	Best Info Street	Best Info Name or No	Rank	Forename	Surname	Regiment	Marital	Street on Roll	Board	Col.	Row
1			Beechwood Close	any	Private	EP	Frost	Training Reserves	Single	Beechwood	1914	Left	51
2			Beechwood Close	any	Private	Cyril	Heppenstall	Training Reserves	Single	Beechwood Stables	1914	Left	62
3			Burwell Road	19	Lance Corporal	William	Pitches	Suffolks	Married	Stratton Cottages	1914	Right	39
4			Burwell Road	19	Private	L	Pitche(r)s	Training Reserves	Single	Burwell Road	1914	Right	74
5			Burwell Road	21	Driver	Albert J	Palmer	RFA	Married	Stratton Cottages	1914	Right	40
6			Burwell Road	29	Private	Robert	Levitt	RHA	Single	Burwell Road	1917	Right	6
7			Burwell Road	31	Private	Cecil	Dicker	Suffolks	Single	Burwell Road	1917	Left	27
8			Burwell Road	31	Private	Edward	Dicker	Suffolks	Single	Burwell Road	1917	Left	28
9			Burwell Road	31	Private	Sidney	Dicker	1st Cambs	Single	Burwell Road	1917	Left	29
10			Burwell Road	31	Private	William	Dicker		Single	Ivy Cottages	1914	Left	41



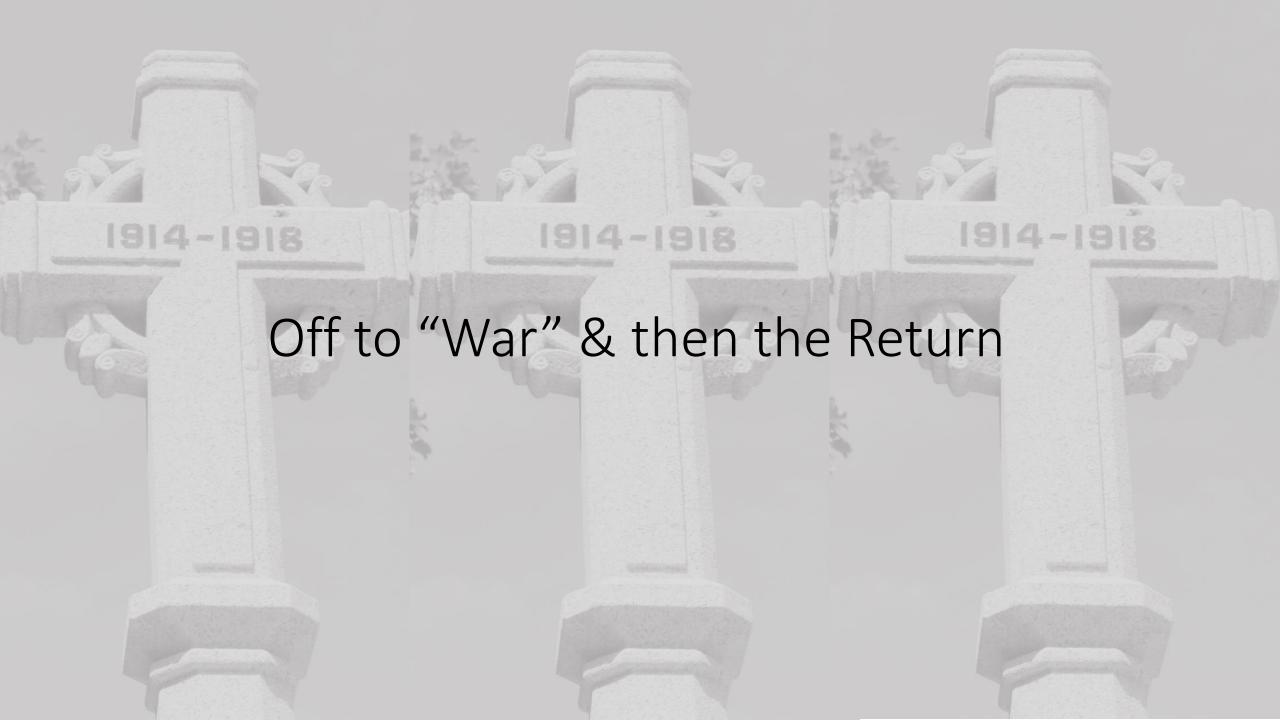




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of number Leverande	Bianatura (B) ~	Street Chapel Street Chapel	House Left of chapet	Private Privat	obert Falli lenry Tro Loseph Tro Ernest Reorge Re	ck Word	outristites	Harraton House Chapel Yard Ash Tree	MIN MIN	How
63 Abble 4	us soot too	Church Lane Church Lane Church Lane	Harraton Stables Harraton Stables	Private Private	1	hornton	Suffolks s	\%\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	ton 19-	na kisan 1917 ki
00 seed merrian	Islanding De	Church Street Church Street	10	Lance Corporal Private	John Bertram Ronald	Benstead Finch Ruston	Suffolks	Married	Carage Church Street	tara 101. 1013 1013 1
00 SHANNI SHADENI 00 WANDA BULLOCK 10 JAMES TO MAND	m. A Bullock	Church Street	19	2nd Lieuten	Account of the control of	rasion	Territori	al Single	Grove Cotts	
					蒙					







Some represented those who returned undamaged in body or mind



thers represented those who returned with physical injuries, some "life changing"



Others represented those who returned with injuries of the mind Then they called it "shell shock", today we call it PTSD (Post Traumatic Stress Disorder)



Others represented the 80 who did not return







The Last Post & Songs of WWI





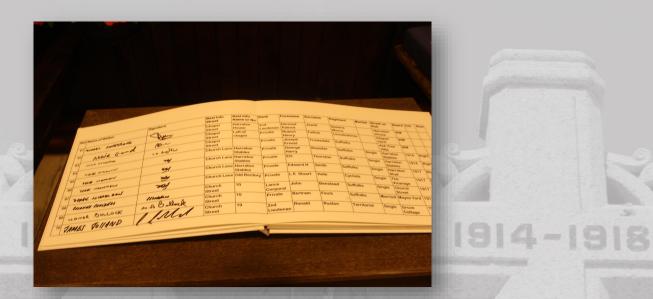


















Exning Enlistment Re-enactment

Saturday November 8, 2014

Record of the Event &
Other ways in which Exning Remembered World War One in 2014



The "EER Box" at the back of St Martin's Church



EXNING COMMEMORATES ARMISTICE 1918

